

VERTEBRAL SUBLUXATION RESEARCH: THE DEVELOPMENT OF A RESEARCH AGENDA FOR THE AUSTRALIAN SPINAL RESEARCH FOUNDATION

Introduction

The concept of vertebral subluxation has been central to the chiropractic profession for well over 100 years.¹⁻³ Despite significant debate, vertebral subluxation remains relevant to the practice of chiropractic⁴⁻⁷ and chiropractic education,⁸⁻¹¹ is documented in policy and legislation,^{1,3} and thought there is strong supporting scientific evidence it is a high priority for future research.¹²⁻¹⁴

The theory of the vertebral subluxation, and the potential impact it may have on human function and health, has been widely described and accepted within the greater healthcare community.^{3,15,16} However, within the chiropractic profession there has been a clear need to properly define vertebral subluxation in a manner that is philosophically congruent, usable in practice and is a testable model in research.^{12,13,17,18}

The chiropractic profession is uniquely positioned to address the possible impact that interference to the nervous system has on the expression of life.¹

The Australian Spinal Research Foundation (the Foundation) recognise the following principles that are central to chiropractic:

- That a person's state-of-being, or how well they are expressing life, is dependent on their ability to be self-aware, to self-regulate, organise and heal
- That the person's nervous system is central to the perception of, processing of, regulation of and adaption to environmental demand
- That vertebral subluxations may interfere with the expression of life, which impacts the person's ability to be at their optimal state-of-being
- That to improve a person's state-of-being, it is vital to address the vertebral subluxation as a cause of their reduced state-of-being, rather than exclusively investigating the effect(s)/symptoms.

The Foundation recognizes the importance of creating a research agenda that is congruent with the traditional principles of chiropractic to further investigate the vertebral subluxation and its potential effects on human function. The chiropractic profession is the only profession to specifically assess and adjust the vertebral subluxation, our unique contribution to health care should be thoroughly investigated.

To this end, in February 2017 the Foundation's Board announced its three-part strategic plan for the next 5 years to step closer to its vision of "A clear understanding of subluxation", and support their mission "to facilitate research that furthers the understanding and development of chiropractic care." The board committed to facilitate one million dollars of funded research toward reaching that goal. This assertive move demanded that the Foundation engage thought leaders within the chiropractic profession in an extensive consultation process. The consultation resulted in the development of the research agenda that will be the directive for research over the next 5 years.

Research Agenda Consultation Process and Results

In late 2016, the Foundation embarked on a 9-month global consultation process that engaged 59 leaders, researchers and academics within the chiropractic profession from 9 countries (Australia, Canada, England, Germany, Hong Kong, New Zealand, Scotland, Spain and the United States of America). A total of 15 full-time researchers were represented in the consultation group. The consultation group represented 11 colleges, 5 national associations, 3 research foundations, 4 peer-reviewed research journals and 5 allied organisations.

The consultation process involved one-on-one communication, a group wide survey and two 'round table' style meetings held in Melbourne (Australia) and San Francisco (USA) in April 2017. Based on the information gathered through this process there are several findings that have supported the development of a conceptual definition of vertebral subluxation.

The research agenda focuses on five core areas of interest that support a better understanding of the impact of chiropractic care on the quality of life of an individual and on the community. The first area of interest, part one, was the development of a conceptual model of vertebral subluxation. Parts two to five focus on the clinical identification and impact of vertebral subluxation in the human population.

Research Agenda – Part 1

In consulting the profession’s thought-leaders, the Foundation was advised that past definitions of vertebral subluxation are not suitable because they either: a) do not allow for a testable model of the vertebral subluxation; and / or b) the science that they reflect is no-longer current; and / or c) they are not translatable to practice.

To best develop a conceptual definition of vertebral subluxation, the Foundation was advised that the definition should be philosophically congruent, scientifically testable, relevant to practice, and reflect the impact that vertebral subluxation may have on human function and state of being. The Foundation was strongly advised to not develop an operational definition, to include the holistic impact of vertebral subluxation and its implications on the vitalistic nature of a person.

As a result of this consultation process the board of the Foundation have formulated and adopted a conceptual definition of vertebral subluxation that is applicable to research and chiropractic practice.¹⁸ This reflects the current available evidence and understanding of vertebral subluxation.

For the purpose of the research agenda The Australian Spinal Research Foundation, currently defines that:

“A vertebral subluxation is a diminished state of being, comprising of a state of reduced coherence, altered biomechanical function, altered neurological function and altered adaptability.” (June, 2017)

Research agenda – Parts 2 to 5

In consulting with the thought leaders in the consultation group the Foundation was advised that it would be incomplete to have an agenda that solely focused on the vertebral subluxation. The Foundation was strongly advised to include the Adjustment as part of the research agenda, and that this would be highly impactful and congruent.

It was strongly advised, and considered to be potentially highly impactful, that a testable model that incorporates vertebral subluxation should be developed to reflect current available evidence and understanding, and one that is derived from chiropractic philosophy. The model should allow for the testing of this concept. In simplistic terms, it should encompass the following simplified linear causative chain:



The four-element causative chain identifies three variables; an independent variable (Adjustment), an outcome variable (State), and two mediating variables (Subluxation and Function). From these three assertions can be made; that Adjustment impacts Subluxation, that Subluxation impacts Function and that Function impacts State. Ultimately an implicit statement can be assumed that Adjustment impacts State. It is advised that research facilitated by the Foundation should:

- Operationalise the elements
- Measure the elements
- Investigate the causal assertions.

In further developing the research agenda the Foundation was strongly advised that it should be aimed at improving the understanding of the phenomenon of life, supporting the creation of a new model to investigate this phenomenon that is not allopathic, and support the understanding of the model of the system that researches the vitalistic nature of the system

The Foundation was strongly advised that our unique services are to create more of the right Research:

1. Through coordinating a common research agenda:
 - a. by becoming the focal point coordinating a vital, common research agenda internationally
 - b. by emerging as the needed leader to guide and collaborate research efforts.
2. Through collaborated research output:
 - a. by continuing the deductive process of creating research; explore the utility of the paradigm
 - b. by exploring specific opportunities.

Following the extensive consultation process the Australian Spinal Research Foundation has developed, adopted and is committed to facilitating the required funding to implement the research agenda. By 2022 the Australian Spinal Research Foundation aims to engage researchers to investigate the impact of chiropractic care on the quality of life of an individual and on their community through a deeper understanding of the:

- Reliability, validity and reproducibility of vertebral subluxation measures of identification,
- Impact of a vertebral subluxation and an adjustment
- Epidemiology of the vertebral subluxation
- Impact of the vertebral subluxation and the adjustment on the community.

The Australian Spinal Research Foundation Research Agenda:

By 2022: Investigate the impact of Chiropractic care on the quality of life of an individual and on their community.

1. What is the definition of subluxation? (useable in research and translatable to practice)
2. Can subluxations be identified validly, reliably & reproducibly? (for research and in practice)
3. What are the impacts of a subluxation and an adjustment?
4. What is the epidemiology of the subluxation?
5. What are the impacts of the subluxation and the adjustment on the community?

(Adopted June, 2017)

To support the implementation of the research agenda, the Australian Spinal Research Foundation will:

- Engage industry researchers to submit expressions of interest to complete projects targeted at investigating the research agenda areas of interest and assess these projects through our robust preliminary peer-review process.
- Engage vertebral subluxation focused and additional chiropractic groups, organisations, associations, allied companies, chiropractors and those who have benefited from chiropractic care to co-fund approved research projects.
- Promote the results of the completed research projects to the wider chiropractic profession and its organisations, policy makers and legislators and the general public through an ongoing promotional campaign.

References:

1. Hart J. Analysis and Adjustment of Vertebral Subluxation as a Separate and Distinct Identity for the Chiropractic Profession: A Commentary. *J Chiropr Humanit.* Dec 2016;23(1):46-52.
2. Good, CJ. Chiropractic Identity in the United States: Wisdom, Courage and Strength. *J Chiropr Humanit.* Dec 2016;23(1):29-34.
3. Rome, P. A Basis for the Theory of a Central Chiropractic Principle - The Vertebral Subluxation. *Chiropr J Aust.* 2013; 43(1):2-14
4. Christensen MG, Hyland JK, Goertz CM, Kollasch MW. *Practice Analysis of Chiropractic.* Greeley, CO: National Board of Chiropractic Examiners; 2015
5. Institute for Alternative Futures, *Chiropractic 2025: Divergent Futures.* Alexandria, VA. March 2013. Available from <http://www.altfutures.org/pubs/chiropracticfutures/IAF-Chiropractic2025.pdf> .
6. McDonald WP, Durkin KF, Pfefer M. How Chiropractors Think and Practice: The Survey of North American Chiropractors. *Semin Integr Med.* 2004; 2:92-98
7. Keating JC, Charlton KH, Grod JP, Perle SM, Sikorski D, Winterstein JF. Subluxation: dogma or science? *Chiropr Osteopat.* 2005; 13:17.
8. Gliedt JA, Hawk C, Anderson M, et al. Chiropractic Identity, Role and Future: A Survey of North American Chiropractic Students. *Chiropr Man Therap* 2015;23(1):4
9. Repka A, Ebrall P, Draper B. Failure to Use Vertebral Subluxation Complex as a Diagnostic Term: a Flaw of Reductionistic Diagnosis With Resultant Compromise of Student and Patient Outcomes in Chiropractic Teaching Clinics. *Chiropractic Journal of Australia.* 2007; 37 (3): 84-91.
10. Ebrall P. Towards Better Teaching About the Vertebral Subluxation Complex. *Chiropr J Aust.* 2009;39(4):165-170.
11. Association of Chiropractic Colleges. The Association of Chiropractic Colleges Position Paper # 1. July 1996. *ICA Rev.* 1996; November/December.
12. Kent C, McCoy M. Vertebral Subluxation Research: An Agenda to Explore the Epidemiology of Vertebral Subluxation and the Clinical Outcomes Related to Management. *A Vertebral Subluxation Res.* August 2013; 29-32
13. Harvey M. Using Chiropractic Philosophy to Deliver Relevant Research: The Example of the Australian Spinal Research Foundation Grant Funding Process. *Chiropr J Aust.* 2010; 40 (4); 151-153
14. Owens E. Chiropractic subluxation assessment: What the research tells us *J Can Chiro Assoc.* 2002;46(4):215-220.
15. Rome P. Terminology Relating to the Vertebral Subluxation Complex and the Manipulative Sciences. Part I. *Chiropr J Australia* 2017; 45:73-89
16. Rome P. Terminology Relating to the Vertebral Subluxation Complex and the Manipulative Sciences. Part II. *Chiropr J Australia* 2017; 45:90-129
17. The Rubicon Group. Definition and Position Statement on the Chiropractic Subluxation. [Online] Available at: <http://www.therubicongroup.org/#/policies/>: The Rubicon Group, 2017:4.
18. The Australian Spinal Research Foundation. The Vertebral Subluxation: Conceptual Definition for Research and Practice. [Online] Available at: URL: The Australian Spinal Research Foundation, 2017:6.